

290 Black Woodpecker**MOULT**

Complete **postbreeding** moult, finished in October. Partial **postjuvenile** moult including body feathers, primaries, lesser and median coverts and tail, so greater coverts, inner primary coverts (sometimes outer ones are moulted) and secondaries remain unmoulted; usually finished early November.

PHENOLOGY

I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII

BLACK WOODPECKER (*Dryocopus martius*)

IDENTIFICATION

45-48 cm. Black plumage with red crown; white bill.

SIMILAR SPECIES

This species is unmistakable

SEXING

Juveniles and **adults** can be sexed by size of the red patch on crown: **male** with red on whole crown; **female** with red only on hindcrown.

AGEING

3 types of age can be recognized:

Juvenile similar to **adults**, but with duller black plumage and red on crown no so bright; 10th primary with broad tip and with straight or convex edge on the inner web; 10th primary with 16 to 28 mm longer than the primary coverts; eye grey-bluish.

1st year autumn/2nd year spring with moult limit between the moulted and juvenile retained wing feathers.

Adult without moult limits; 10th primary with narrow tip and with concave edge on the inner web; 10th primary with 3 to 17 mm longer than the primary coverts; eye white-yellowish..

STATUS IN ARAGON

Resident, widely distributed throughout the Pyrenees related with well preserved forests.